

# LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY MODULE

# **Standard Product Specification**

INTERNAL APPROVALS				
Product Manager	Engineering	Document Control		
Date:	Date:	Date:		

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#### **REVISION RECORD**

Rev.	Date	Page	Chap.	Comment	ECN no.
А	10/23/06			Initial Standard Product Release, ROHS	E3282

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## **1 DESCRIPTION & MAIN FEATURES**

#### 1.1 DESCRIPTION

Dot matrix display module consisting of a Liquid Crystal Display, CMOS driver and controller LSI, printed circuit board and metal support frame and array type Light Emitting Diode (LED) backlight.

Available LC fluids types are: STN (Supertwisted nematic), STN-H (Extended temperature range STN).

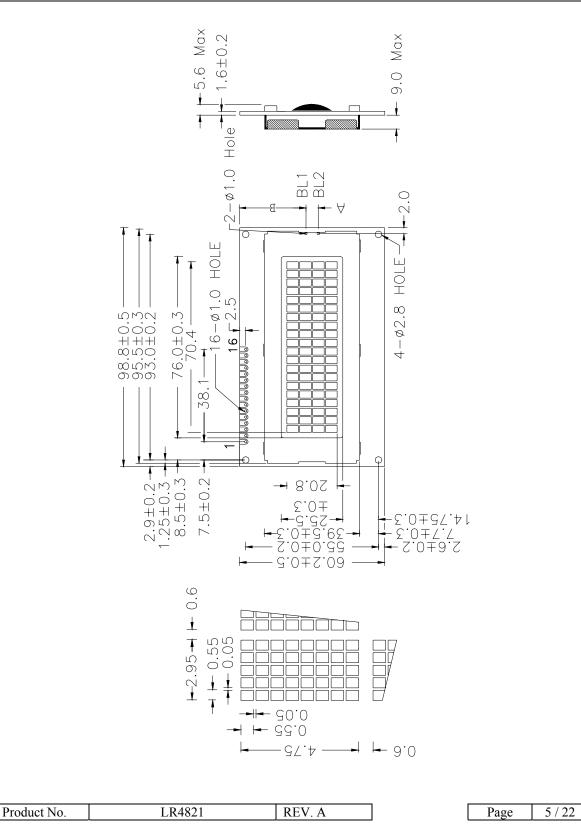
ITEM	SPECIFICATION	UNIT
Module Dimensions	98.8 (W) x 60.2 (H) x 14.6 Max (D)	mm
Display Format	4 Lines x 20 Characters	
Character Font Format	5 (W) x 8 (H) with attached cursor	dots
Duty Ratio	1/16	
Dot Size	0.55 (W) x 0.55 (H)	mm
Dot Pitch	0.60 (W) x 0.60 (H)	mm
Character Size	2.95 (W) x 4.75 (H)	mm
Active Area	70.4 (W) x 20.8 (H)	mm
Viewing Area	76.0 (W) x 25.5 (H)	mm
ROHS Compliant	Yes	

#### **1.2 MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

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#### 1.3 MECHANICAL DRAWING





# 2 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATION

#### 2.1 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

				VSS =	= 0 V, Ta = 25
Item	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit	Note
Power Supply Voltage	$V_{DD}$	0	6.0	V	
LC driver supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub> -Vo	4.0	10.0	V	
Operating Temperature	Тор	-20	+70	°C	Note 1,3
Storage Temperature	Tst	-30	+80	°C	Note 2
Humidity: Operating (@40°C,			65%		Note 4
Humidity: Non-operating (@40°C.			90%		Note 4

Note 1: Background colour changes slightly depending on ambient temperature. This phenomenon is reversible. Ta≤70 °C: 75% RH max

Note 2: Ta≤80 °C: 75% RH max

Note 3: Tested to 100 hrs.

Note 4: Refers to non-condensing conditions.

Note 5: It is not recommended to operate EL lamp above 50°C.

## 2.2 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

					VSS = 0 V	/, Ta = 25 °
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Input Voltago	V <sub>ILC</sub>	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$	0		1.0	V
Input Voltage	V <sub>IHC</sub>	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$	2.4		$V_{\text{DD}}$	V
Output Voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>OH</sub> =0.205mA	2.4			V
Output Voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> =1.2mA			0.4	V
Current Consumption	* I <sub>DD</sub>	$V_{DD} = 5.0 V$		3		mA

\*I<sub>DD</sub> measurement condition is for all patterns ON

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#### 2.3 RECOMMENDED LC DRIVE VOLTAGE (VDD-VO)

Temperature	STN	STN-H
$Ta = -20^{\circ}C$		4.7
$Ta = 0^{\circ}C$	4.5	4.5
$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$	4.4	4.4
$Ta = 50^{\circ}C$	4.3	4.3
$Ta = 70^{\circ}C$		4.2

#### 2.4 INTERFACE PIN ASSIGNMENT

No.	Symbol	I/O	Function
1	V <sub>SS</sub>		Ground (0V), LED-
2	V <sub>DD</sub>		Logic Supply Voltage (+5V)
3	Vo		LC Drive voltage for contrast adjustment
4	RS	Ι	Register Select 0: Instruction Register 1: Data Register
5	R/W	Ι	Read / Write 0: Data Write (Module $\leftarrow$ MPU) 1: Data Read (Module $\rightarrow$ MPU)
6	Е	Ι	Enable Signal Active High $(H \rightarrow L)$
7	DB0	I/O	Bi-directional data bus line 0
8	DB1	I/O	Bi-directional data bus line 1
9	DB2	I/O	Bi-directional data bus line 2
10	DB3	I/O	Bi-directional data bus line 3
11	DB4	I/O	Bi-directional data bus line 4
12	DB5	I/O	Bi-directional data bus line 5
13	DB6	I/O	Bi-directional data bus line 6
14	DB7	I/O	Bi-directional data bus line 7
15	VLED+		Anode (+) LED backlight input voltage
16	VLED-		Cathode (-) LED backlight input voltage
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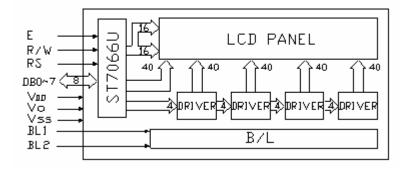
BL1	VLED+	-	Anode (+) LED backlight input voltage
BL2	VLED-		Cathode (-) LED backlight input voltage

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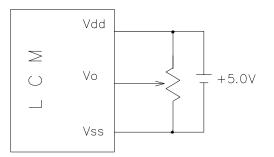
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#### 2.5 BLOCK DIAGRAM



#### 2.6 POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT



# RECOMMENDED VR: 10Kohm ~ 20Kohm

#### 2.7 TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

Note: Please reference the manufacturer's datasheet for the Sitronix ST7066U controller.

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#### 2.8 AC CHARACTERISTICS

#### (TA =25°C, VCC=5V)

Symbol	Characteristics	<b>Test Condition</b>	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	•	Internal Clock Operation	n			
$\mathbf{f}_{\mathrm{OSC}}$	OSC Frequency	$R = 91K\Omega$	190	270	350	KHz
		External Clock Operation	on			
$\mathbf{f}_{\mathrm{EX}}$	External Frequency	-	125	270	410	KHz
	Duty Cycle	-	45	50	55	%
$T_{R,} T_{F}$	Rise/Fall Time	-	-	-	02	IS
	Write	Mode (Writing data from	n MPU to S	ST7066U)		
T <sub>C</sub>	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E	1200	-	-	ns
$T_{PW}$	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	140	-	-	ns
$T_{R_{\text{s}}}T_{F}$	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
$T_{AS}$	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW.E	0	-	-	ns
$T_{\mathrm{AH}}$	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
$T_{\rm DSW}$	Data 'Setup Time	Pins: DBO – DB7	40	-	-	ns
$T_{\rm H}$	Data Hold Time	Pins: DBO – DB7	10	-	-	ns
	Read N	Iode (Reading Data from	n ST7066U	to MPU)		
T <sub>C</sub>	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E	1200	-	-	ns
$T_{PW}$	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	140		-	ns
$T_{R_{\text{s}}}T_{F}$	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
$T_{AS}$	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	0	-	-	ns
$\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{AH}}$	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
$T_{\rm DSW}$	Data Setup Time	Pins: DBO – DB7	-	-	100	ns
$T_{\rm H}$	Data Hold Time	Pins: DBO - DB7	10	-	-	ns
		ce Mode with LCD Driv	er(ST7065)	)		•
$\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{CWH}}$	Clock Pulse with High	Pins' CL 1, CL2	800	-	-	ns
T <sub>CWL</sub>	Clock Pulse with Low	Pins: CL 1, CL2	800	-	-	ns
T <sub>CST</sub>	Clock Setup Time	Pins: CL 1, CL2	500	-	-	ns
T <sub>SU</sub>	Data Setup Time	Pin: 0	300	-	-	ns
T <sub>DH</sub>	Data Hold Time	Pin: D	300		-	ns
T <sub>DM</sub>	M Delay Time	Pin: M	0	_	2000	ns

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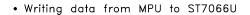
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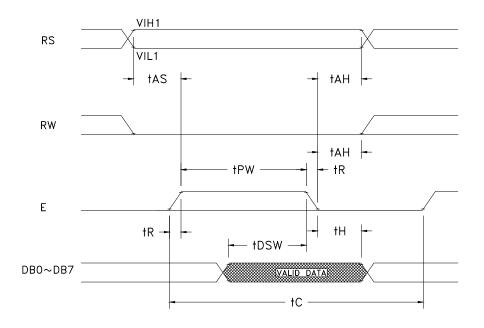
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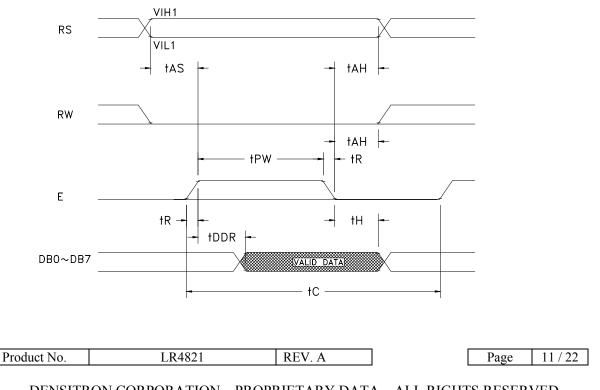


#### 2.9 TIMING CHARACTERSTICS





#### • Reading data from ST7066U to MPU



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### 2.10 CHARACTER FONT

NO.7066-0A

67-64	0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101		0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111
0000	CG RAM (1)			0	Ø	P	N	P					-57	Ξ,	0ľ	p
0001	(2)		1	1	Α	Q	æ				13	7	Ŧ	ć.,	ä	Q
0010	(3)		11	2	В	R	b	r			ľ	4	ų	×	P	0
0011	(4)		#	3	С	5	C	s.			]	ņ	Ť	Ŧ	S	æ
0 100	(5)		\$	4	D	T	d	t.			~	T	ŀ	þ	μ	Ω
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## **3 OPTICAL SPECIFICATION**

#### 3.1 OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Т								
Item		Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Note
	<i>0</i> °	θ1	CR≥2		49		deg	1
Viewing	180°	θ2	CR≥2		58		deg	1
Angle	90°	θ3	CR≥2		39		deg	2
	270°	θ4	CR≥2		37		deg	2
Contrast F	Ratio	CR	Ta = 25 °C		7.33	7.41	-	3
D	т.	Tr	Ta = 25 °C		48.2	300		4
Response	Iime	Tf	Ta = 25 °C		98.7	300	ms	4
Duissing M	(-4)	Duty			1/16			
Driving M	lethod	Bias			1/5			
LCD Type	9		STN - Positive					
Viewing I	Direction			6:0	00			

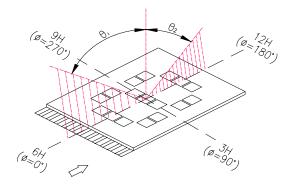
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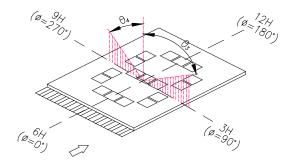
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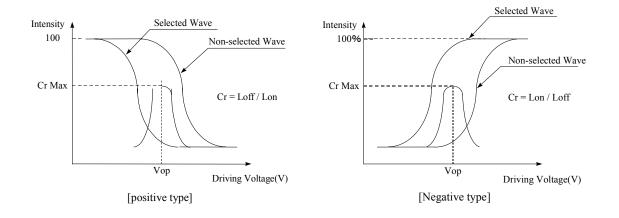
Note 1: definition of viewing angle  $\theta 1 \& \theta 2$ 

Note 2: definition of viewing angle  $\theta$ 3 &  $\theta$ 4

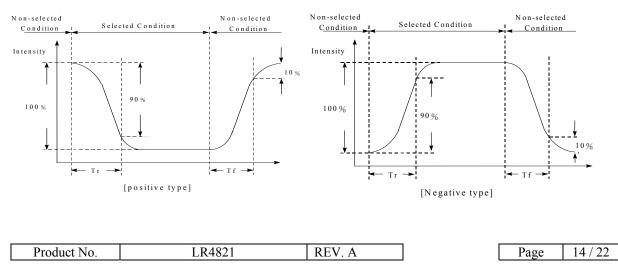




Note 3: definition of contrast ratio (CR)



Note 4: definition of response time



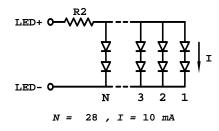


## 4 BACKLIGHT SPECIFICATION

### 4.1 BACKLIGHT CHARACTERISTICS

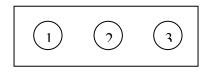
			Standard		
Item	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Input voltage	Ta = 25 C		5.0		V(DC)
Current	Ta = 25 C		280		mA
consumption					
Average brightness	Test when connecting after 2	3 min. Ta	a = 25 C	(max.	
(B/L only)	contras	st)			cd/m2
(Ta = 25 C, IL = 280)	Yellow-green array B/L		160		(Note 3)
mA)					
Brightness	Ta = 25 C, $IL = 280 mA$	80			%
uniformity					(Note 4)
Lamp life	Ta = 25 C, IL = 280 mA		50,000		Hrs
	Humidity : 30%RH ~ 85%RH				(Note 5)
Operating Temp.	Humidity : 30%RH ~ 85%RH	-20		70	С
Storage Temp.	Humidity : 30%RH ~ 85%RH	-30		80	С
limit resistor (R2)	Ta = 25 C		3.3		OHM
					(Note 2)

Note 2: Suggest BL current limit resistor on customer board.



- 3: Average brightness of 3 points when B/L is used at the beginning.
- 4: Brightness uniformity = (MIN / MAX) x 100 %

5: Half of the original average brightness



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# **5 QUALITY ASSURANCE SPECIFICATION**

#### 5.1 CONFORMITY

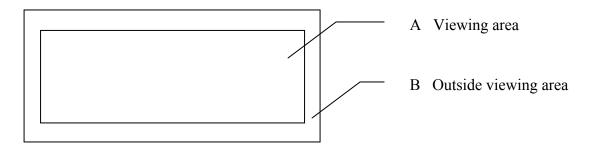
The performance, function and reliability of the shipped products conform to the Product Specification.

#### 5.2 DELIVERY ASSURANCE

#### 5.2.1 Delivery inspection standards

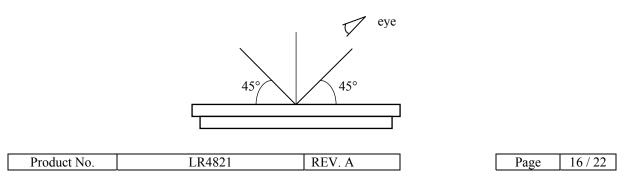
• IPC-AA610, class 2 electronic assemblies standard

#### 5.2.2 Zone definition



## 5.2.3 Visual inspection

- Inspect under 2x20W or 40W fluorescent lamp (approximately 3000 lux) leaving 25 to 30 cm between the module and the lamp and 30 cm between the module and the eye (measuring position).
- Appearance is inspected at the best contrast voltage (best contrast is adjusted considering clearness and crosstalk on screen).
- Inspect the module at 45° right and left, top and bottom.
- Use the optimum viewing angle during the contrast inspection.





# 5.2.3.1 Standard of appearance inspection

Units: mm

Class	Item			Criteria				
Minor	Packing &	Outside & inside package Presence of product no., lot no., quantity						
Critical	Label			ed with others and	quantity must not	be different from		
	D' '	that indicate			· · · · · 1 1	•		
Major	Dimension	Product dime	ensions must	be according to sp	pecification and di	rawing		
Major	Electrical	Product elec	trical charact	eristics must be ac	cording to specifi	cation		
Critical	LCD Display	Missing line	s or wrong pa	atterns on LCD dis	splay are not allow	ved		
Minor	Black spot, white spot,	Round type: $\emptyset = (X+Y)/2$	-	ving drawing				
	dust			А	cceptable quantity	I		
				Size	Zone A	Zone B		
			<u>,                                     </u>	Ø<0.1	Any number			
			Y	0.1<Ø<0.2	2			
				0.2<Ø<0.25	1	Any number		
		X		0.25<Ø	0			
		Line type: as	s per followir		ole quantity			
		. W	Length	Width	Zone A	Zone B		
		- Yr		W≤0.02	Any number			
		$\left  \right\rangle$	L≤3.0	0.02 <w≤0.03< td=""><td>2</td><td>Any number</td></w≤0.03<>	2	Any number		
		l <b>←→</b> l L	L <u>≤</u> 2.5	0.03 <w≤0.05 0.05<w< td=""><td>As round type</td><td>-</td></w<></w≤0.05 	As round type	-		
			Total accep	table quantity: 3				
Minor	Polariser			n is permitted				
	scratch	Scratch on p		e as No. 1				
Minor	Polariser	$\emptyset = (X+Y)/2$	2					
	bubble				cceptable quantity			
				Size	Zone A	Zone B		
			<u> </u>	Ø<0.2	Any number			
			Y	0.2<Ø<0.5	2	Any number		
		→ , 4	ł	0.5<Ø<1.0	1			
		А		1.0<Ø	0			
				Total acceptable	e quantity: 3			

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	Segment deformation	1.a. Pin hole on segmented W: segment width $\emptyset = (A+B)/2$		cceptable quantity Ø Ø≤0.2 and		
		$\emptyset = (A+B)/2$	Width W≤0.4	Ø		
		$\emptyset = (A+B)/2$	Width W≤0.4	Ø		
		A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	W≤0.4			
		A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A		$\alpha < 0.2$ and		
		A	W > 0.4	Ø≤0.2 allu	$\emptyset \leq 1/2W$	
		N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N		Ø≤0.25 and		
			-	e quantity: 1 defect		
<u>ъ с</u>			Pin holes with &	ð under 0.10 mm a	re acceptable	
	Segment	1b. Pin hole on dot matrix	display			
	deformation	₩ <0.	.05	Acceptable	quantity	
				Size		
			þ	a,b<0.1	Any number	
				$(a+b)/2 \le 0.1$ 0.5< $\emptyset$ <1.0	Any number	
					guantity: 7	
		2 Segments / dots with di	Total acceptable quantity: 7 ents / dots with different width			
				Accep		
				a≥b	$a/b \le 4/3$	
				a <b a="" b="">4</b>		
		3. Alignment layer defect		A (11 ()		
		$\varnothing = (a+b)/2$		Acceptable quantity		
		P.		Size		
				Ø≤0.4	Any number	
				0.4<Ø≤1.0	5	
		Fich		$1.0 < \emptyset \le 1.5$	3	
				$1.5 < \emptyset \le 2.0$	<u> </u>	
Minor	Colour	Level of sample for appro	val set as limit sa	Total acceptable	quantity. /	
	uniformity	Level of sample for appro-	var set as mint sa	mpie		
Critical	Backlight	The backlight colour shou	ild correspond to	the product specifi	cation	
Critical		Flashing and or unlit back	light is not allow	ed		
Minor		Dust larger than 0.25 mm	is not allowed			
Major	COB	Exposed wire bond pad is	not allowed			
Major		Insufficient covering with	resin is not allow	ved (wire bond line	e exposed)	
Minor		Dust or bubble on the resi	n are not allowed			

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Class	Item	Criteria					
Major	PCB	No unmelted solder paste should be present on PCB					
Critical		Cold solder joints, missing solder connections, or oxidation are not allowed					
Minor	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	No residue or solder balls on PCB are allowed					
Critical	Short circuits on components are not allowed						
Minor	Tray			Size	Quantity		
particles		On trov	Ø<0.2	Any number			
			On tray	Ø>0.25	4		
			On display	Ø≥0.25	2		
			On display	L = 3	1		

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# **6** RELIABILITY SPECIFICATION

#### 6.1 RELIABILITY TESTS

Test Item	Test Condition	Evaluation and assessment		
Operation at high temperature and humidity	40°C±2°C 90% RH for 240 hours	No abnormalities in function* and appearance**		
Operation at high temperature	70°C±2°C for 240 hours	No abnormalities in function* and appearance**		
Low temperature	-20°C±2°C for 240 hours	No abnormalities in function* and appearance**		
Heat Shock	-20~+70°C Left for 1 hour at each temperature, transition time 5 minutes repeated 10 times.	No abnormalities in function* and appearance**		
Vibration	Sweep for 1 minute at 10Hz, 55Hz, 10Hz, amplitude 1.5mm for 2 hours in the X, Y and Z directions.	No abnormalities in function* and appearance**		
Drop Shock	Drop Shock	No abnormalities in function* and appearance**		

#### 6.2 LIFE TIME

Item	Description
1	Function, performance, appearance, etc. shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions of room temperature (25±10 °C), normal humidity (45±20% RH), and in area not exposed to direct sunlight.

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## 7 PART NUMBER DESCRIPTIONS FOR AVAILABLE OPTIONS

# LR4821024C20345

#### ① POLARISER OPTIONS

A = Reflective: light background, no backlight.

- B = Transflective: light background, with backlight. (EL or LED backlight).
- E = Transmissive: dark background, with backlight.
- F = Transmissive: light background, with backlight.

## **②** LED BACKLIGHT COLOR

- G = Yellow-green
- A = Amber
- R = Red
- W = White

#### **③** FLUID TYPE AND POWER SUPPLY

C = TN with +5VDC or ± 5VDC operation.

- D = STN/NTN with +5VDC or  $\pm$  5VDC operation.
- S = STN/NTN with +5VDC operation
- H = Extended temp with  $\pm$  5VDC operation

## ④ FLUID TYPE AND TN VIEWING ANGLE

- B = TN with bottom (6 o'clock) viewing angle
- T = TN with top (12 o'clock) viewing angle
- N = STN/NTN

#### (5)

#### TN TEMPERATURE RANGE OR STN/NTN BACKGROUND COLOUR

Blank = Standard temp TN

- H = Extended temp TN
- Y = Yellow mode STN/NTN (with A, B, F polarisers)
- G = Grey mode STN/NTN (with A, B, F polarisers)
- B = Blue mode STN/NTN (with E polarisers)

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## 8 HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

#### Safety

If the LCD panel breaks, be careful not to get the liquid crystal fluid in your mouth or in your eyes. If the liquid crystal touches your skin or clothes, wash it off immediately using soap and plenty of water.

#### Mounting and Design

Place a transparent plate (e.g. acrylic, polycarbonate or glass) on the display surface to protect the display from external pressure. Leave a small gap between the transparent plate and the display surface. When assembling with a zebra connector, clean the surface of the pads with alcohol and keep the surrounding air very clean.

Design the system so that no input signal is given unless the power supply voltage is applied.

#### Caution during LCD cleaning

Lightly wipe the display surface with a soft cloth soaked with Isopropyl alcohol, Ethyl alcohol or Trichlorotriflorothane.

Do not wipe the display surface with dry or hard materials that will damage the polariser surface. Do not use aromatic solvents (toluene and xylene), or ketonic solvents (ketone and acetone).

#### Caution against static charge

As the display uses C-MOS LSI drivers, connect any unused input terminal to VDD or VSS. Do not input any signals before power is turned on. Also, ground your body, work/assembly table and assembly equipment to protect against static electricity.

#### Packaging

Displays use LCD elements, and must be treated as such. Avoid strong shock and drop from a height. To prevent displays from degradation, do not operate or store them exposed directly to sunshine or high temperature/humidity.

#### Caution during operation

It is indispensable to drive the display within the specified voltage limit since excessive voltage shortens its life. Direct current causes an electrochemical reaction with remarkable deterioration of the display quality. Give careful consideration to prevent direct current during ON/OFF timing and during operation. Response time is extremely delayed at temperatures lower than the operating temperature range while, at high temperatures, displays become dark. However, this phenomenon is reversible and does not mean a malfunction or a display that has been permanently damaged. If the display area is pushed on hard during operation, some graphics will be abnormally displayed but returns to a normal condition after turning off the display once. Even a small amount of condensation on the contact pads (terminals) can cause an electro-chemical reaction which causes missing rows and columns. Give careful attention to avoid condensation.

#### Storage

Store the display in a dark place where the temperature is  $25^{\circ}C \pm 10^{\circ}C$  and the humidity below 50%RH.Store the display in a clean environment, free from dust, organic solvents and corrosive gases. Do not crash, shake or jolt the display (including accessories).

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